

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

501 001B to 060B

POSTGRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN LAWS
POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN LAWS
LLM EXAMINATION
for External Students

Section B Questions for ALL SYLLABUSES

Wednesday, 22 October 2008

EXAMINATIONS WILL COMMENCE AT 10.00am

Timetable for Section B exams

First section B exam	10.00 to 10.50
Second section B exam	11.00 to 11.50
Third section B exam	12.00 to 12.50
Fourth section B exam	1.00 to 1.50

For each Section B examination, candidates will have five minutes during which they may read the paper and make rough notes **ONLY** in their answer book. They will then have the remaining forty five minutes in which to answer the paper.
Papers may be answered in any order.

Scripts will be collected after each section B examination has finished

IMPORTANT

PLEASE ANSWER **EACH 50 MINUTE EXAMINATION IN A SEPARATE ANSWER BOOK**. THE COMPLETED ANSWER BOOK MUST BE HANDED IN TO THE INVIGILATOR/SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF EACH EXAMINATION.

Candidates should answer all parts of a question unless otherwise stated.

See over for Index of papers

Please note papers **005** and **047** are not included in this booklet.

PLEASE TURN OVER

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CONSTITUTIONAL AND INSTITUTIONAL LAW OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

Section B: Sources of European Union law

Candidates should answer **ONE** of the following **TWO** questions.

1. What are the arguments against allowing Directives to have horizontal effect? Do you find them convincing?

2. 'Each Member State has a legal device, contained within a constitution or statute, which allows national courts to recognise and apply rules of European law - even to the extent of setting aside some contrary rules of national law. The European legal order is the subservient legal order, dependant for its force on recognition by the national, dominant, legal orders.'

Do you agree with this 'pluralist' account of the relationship between EC and national law?

END OF PAPER